

## Appendix A C Program

```
#include <math.h>
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct term {
    char    name[100];
    char    cur_val[2000];
    struct equation * epntr;
};
```

```
struct equation {
    struct term    * op;
    char    func[5];
    struct equation * nxt;
};
```

```
void solve (struct term * t_pntr) {
```

```
    struct equation *epntr;
    epntr = t_pntr->epntr;
    do {
        if ( epntr == t_pntr->epntr && epntr->func[0] == '\0')
            sprintf(t_pntr->cur_val,"%s",epntr->op->cur_val);
        else if ( epntr == t_pntr->epntr && epntr->func[0] != '\0')
            sprintf(t_pntr->cur_val,"%s%s",epntr->op->cur_val,epntr->func);
        else if ( epntr != t_pntr->epntr && epntr->func[0] == '\0')
            sprintf(t_pntr->cur_val,"%s%s",t_pntr->cur_val,epntr->op->cur_val);
        else
            sprintf(t_pntr->cur_val,"%s%s%s",t_pntr->cur_val,epntr->op->cur_val,epntr-
>func);
        epntr = epntr->nxt;
    } while (epntr != NULL);
}
```

```
/* Computes parallel equations for: A = B * C */
```

```
void main ()
{
    struct term *areg;
    struct term *breg;
    struct term *creg;
    struct term fb,dummy;
    struct equation *epntr,*new_epntr;
    int  gf_poly;
```

```
    int  i,j,g[39];
    int  mp[3];
    int  start;
```

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```
gf_poly = 0x201b;
```

```
sprintf(dummy.name,"fb");  
sprintf(dummy.cur_val,"DUMMY");  
dummy.epntr = NULL;
```

```
areg = (struct term *)calloc(13,sizeof(struct term));  
breg = (struct term *)calloc(13,sizeof(struct term));  
creg = (struct term *)calloc(13,sizeof(struct term));
```

```
/* create and initialize the data structure */
```

```
sprintf(fb.name,"fb");  
sprintf(fb.cur_val,"X(12)");  
fb.epntr = (struct equation *)calloc(1,sizeof(struct equation));  
fb.epntr->op = &areg[12];  
fb.epntr->func[0] = '\0';  
fb.epntr->nxt = NULL;  
for (i=12;i>0;i--) {  
    sprintf(areg[i].name,"A(%d)",i);  
    sprintf(areg[i].cur_val,"A(%d)",i);  
    if ((gf_poly >> i) & 1) {  
        epntr = (struct equation *)calloc(4,sizeof(struct equation));  
        areg[i].epntr = epntr;  
        new_epntr = epntr;  
        new_epntr++;  
  
        epntr->op = &areg[i-1];  
        sprintf(epntr->func," xor ");  
        epntr->nxt = new_epntr++;  
  
        epntr++;  
        epntr->op = &fb;  
        sprintf(epntr->func," xor ");  
        epntr->nxt = new_epntr++;  
  
        epntr++;  
        epntr->op = &breg[i];  
        sprintf(epntr->func," and ");  
        epntr->nxt = new_epntr;  
  
        epntr++;  
        epntr->op = &creg[12];  
        epntr->func[0] = '\0';  
        epntr->nxt = NULL;  
    }  
    else {  
        epntr = (struct equation *)calloc(3,sizeof(struct equation));
```

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```
    areg[i].epntr = epntr;
    new_epntr    = epntr;
    new_epntr++;

    epntr->op = &areg[i-1];
    sprintf(epntr->func," xor ");
    epntr->nxt = new_epntr++;

    epntr++;
    epntr->op = &breg[i];
    sprintf(epntr->func," and ");
    epntr->nxt = new_epntr;

    epntr++;
    epntr->op = &creg[12];
    epntr->func[0] = '\0';
    epntr->nxt = NULL;
}
}
sprintf(areg[0].name,"A(0)");
sprintf(areg[0].cur_val,"A(0)");
epntr    = (struct equation *)calloc(3,sizeof(struct equation));
areg[0].epntr = epntr;
new_epntr    = epntr;
new_epntr++;

epntr->op = &fb;
sprintf(epntr->func," xor ");
epntr->nxt = new_epntr++;

epntr++;
epntr->op = &breg[i];
sprintf(epntr->func," and ");
epntr->nxt = new_epntr;

epntr++;
epntr->op = &creg[12];
epntr->func[0] = '\0';
epntr->nxt = NULL;

/* setup for creg */
for (i=12;i>0;i--) {
    sprintf(creg[i].name,"C(%d)",i);
    sprintf(creg[i].cur_val,"C(%d)",i);
    creg[i].epntr = (struct equation *)calloc(1,sizeof(struct equation));
    creg[i].epntr->op = &creg[i-1];
    creg[i].epntr->func[0] = '\0';
    creg[i].epntr->nxt = NULL;
}
sprintf(creg[0].name,"C(0)");
```

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```

sprintf(creg[0].cur_val,"C(0)");
creg[0].epntr = (struct equation *)calloc(1,sizeof(struct equation));
creg[0].epntr->op = &dummy;
creg[0].epntr->func[0] = '\0';
creg[0].epntr->nxt = NULL;

/* setup for breg */
for (i=12;i>0;i--) {
    sprintf(breg[i].name,"B(%d)",i);
    sprintf(breg[i].cur_val,"(B(%d))",i);
    breg[i].epntr = (struct equation *)calloc(1,sizeof(struct equation));
    breg[i].epntr->op = &breg[i-1];
    breg[i].epntr->func[0] = '\0';
    breg[i].epntr->nxt = NULL;
}
sprintf(breg[0].name,"B(0)");
sprintf(breg[0].cur_val,"(B(0))");
breg[0].epntr = (struct equation *)calloc(1,sizeof(struct equation));
breg[0].epntr->op = &dummy;
breg[0].epntr->func[0] = '\0';
breg[0].epntr->nxt = NULL;

/* execute the equations and update cur_values */
for (j=0;j<5;j++) {
    solve(&fb);
    for (i=12;i>=0;i--) {
        solve(&areg[i]);
    }
    for (i=12;i>=0;i--)
        solve(&creg[i]);
}
/* write out the results */
for (i=12;i>=0;i--)
    printf ("%s <= %s;\n",areg[i].name,areg[i].cur_val);
}

```

## APPENDIX B

APPENDIX B  
C Program Output.

A(12) <= A(12) xor (B(0) and C(12)) xor A(11) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(1) and C(11)) xor (B(2) and C(10)) xor A(9) xor (B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(3) and C(9)) xor A(8) xor (B(9) and C(12)) xor (B(10) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(10)) xor (B(12) and C(9)) xor (B(4) and C(8)) xor (B(5) and C(7)) xor (B(6) and C(6)) xor (B(7) and C(5)) xor (B(8) and C(4)) xor (B(9) and C(3)) xor (B(10) and C(2)) xor (B(11) and C(1)) xor (B(12) and C(0));

A(11) <= A(11) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(0) and C(11)) xor A(10) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(1) and C(10)) xor (B(2) and C(9)) xor A(8) xor (B(9) and C(12)) xor (B(10) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(10)) xor (B(12) and C(9)) xor (B(3) and C(8)) xor A(7) xor (B(8) and C(12)) xor (B(9) and C(11)) xor (B(10) and C(10)) xor (B(11) and C(9)) xor (B(12) and C(8)) xor (B(4) and C(7)) xor (B(5) and C(6)) xor (B(6) and C(5)) xor (B(7) and C(4)) xor (B(8) and C(3)) xor (B(9) and C(2)) xor (B(10) and C(1)) xor (B(11) and C(0));

A(10) <= A(10) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(0) and C(10)) xor A(9) xor (B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(1) and C(9)) xor (B(2) and C(8)) xor A(7) xor (B(8) and C(12)) xor (B(9) and C(11)) xor (B(10) and C(10)) xor (B(11) and C(9)) xor (B(12) and C(8)) xor (B(3) and C(7)) xor A(6) xor (B(7) and C(12)) xor (B(8) and C(11)) xor (B(9) and C(10)) xor (B(10) and C(9)) xor (B(11) and C(8)) xor (B(12) and C(7)) xor (B(4) and C(6)) xor (B(5) and C(5)) xor (B(6) and C(4)) xor (B(7) and C(3)) xor (B(8) and C(2)) xor (B(9) and C(1)) xor (B(10) and C(0));

A(9) <= A(9) xor (B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(0) and C(9)) xor A(8) xor (B(9) and C(12)) xor (B(10) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(10)) xor (B(12) and C(9)) xor (B(1) and C(8)) xor (B(2) and C(7)) xor A(6) xor (B(7) and C(12)) xor (B(8) and C(11)) xor (B(9) and C(10)) xor (B(10) and C(9)) xor (B(11) and C(8)) xor (B(12) and C(7)) xor (B(3) and C(6)) xor A(5) xor (B(6) and C(12)) xor (B(7) and C(11)) xor (B(8) and C(10)) xor (B(9) and C(9)) xor (B(10) and C(8)) xor (B(11) and C(7)) xor (B(12) and C(6)) xor (B(4) and C(5)) xor (B(5) and C(4)) xor (B(6) and C(3)) xor (B(7) and C(2)) xor (B(8) and C(1)) xor (B(9) and C(0));

A(8) <= A(8) xor (B(9) and C(12)) xor (B(10) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(10)) xor (B(12) and C(9)) xor (B(0) and C(8)) xor A(7) xor (B(8) and C(12)) xor (B(9) and C(11)) xor (B(10) and C(10)) xor (B(11) and C(9)) xor (B(12) and C(8)) xor (B(1) and C(7)) xor (B(2) and C(6)) xor A(5) xor (B(6) and C(12)) xor (B(7) and C(11)) xor (B(8) and C(10)) xor (B(9) and C(9)) xor (B(10) and C(8)) xor (B(11) and C(7)) xor (B(12) and C(6)) xor (B(3) and C(5)) xor A(4) xor (B(5) and C(12)) xor (B(6) and C(11)) xor (B(7) and C(10)) xor (B(8) and C(9)) xor (B(9) and C(8)) xor (B(10) and C(7)) xor (B(11) and C(6)) xor (B(12) and C(5)) xor (B(4) and C(4)) xor (B(5) and C(3)) xor (B(6) and C(2)) xor (B(7) and C(1)) xor (B(8) and C(0));

A(7) <= A(7) xor (B(8) and C(12)) xor (B(9) and C(11)) xor (B(10) and C(10)) xor (B(11) and C(9)) xor (B(12) and C(8)) xor (B(0) and C(7)) xor A(6) xor (B(7) and C(12)) xor (B(8) and C(11)) xor (B(9) and C(10)) xor (B(10) and C(9)) xor (B(11) and C(8)) xor (B(12) and C(7)) xor (B(1) and C(6)) xor (B(2) and C(5)) xor A(4) xor (B(5) and C(12)) xor (B(6) and C(11)) xor (B(7) and C(10)) xor (B(8) and C(9)) xor (B(9) and C(8)) xor (B(10) and C(7)) xor (B(11) and C(6)) xor (B(12) and C(5)) xor

APPENDIX B  
C Program Output.

(B(3) and C(4)) xor A(3) xor A(12) xor (B(4) and C(12)) xor (B(5) and C(11)) xor  
(B(6) and C(10)) xor (B(7) and C(9)) xor (B(8) and C(8)) xor (B(9) and C(7)) xor  
(B(10) and C(6)) xor (B(11) and C(5)) xor (B(12) and C(4)) xor (B(4) and C(3)) xor  
(B(5) and C(2)) xor (B(6) and C(1)) xor (B(7) and C(0));

A(6) <= A(6) xor (B(7) and C(12)) xor (B(8) and C(11)) xor (B(9) and C(10)) xor  
(B(10) and C(9)) xor (B(11) and C(8)) xor (B(12) and C(7)) xor (B(0) and C(6)) xor  
A(5) xor (B(6) and C(12)) xor (B(7) and C(11)) xor (B(8) and C(10)) xor (B(9) and  
C(9)) xor (B(10) and C(8)) xor (B(11) and C(7)) xor (B(12) and C(6)) xor (B(1) and  
C(5)) xor (B(2) and C(4)) xor A(3) xor A(12) xor (B(4) and C(12)) xor (B(5) and  
C(11)) xor (B(6) and C(10)) xor (B(7) and C(9)) xor (B(8) and C(8)) xor (B(9) and  
C(7)) xor (B(10) and C(6)) xor (B(11) and C(5)) xor (B(12) and C(4)) xor (B(3) and  
C(3)) xor A(2) xor A(12) xor (B(3) and C(12)) xor A(11) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor  
(B(4) and C(11)) xor (B(5) and C(10)) xor (B(6) and C(9)) xor (B(7) and C(8)) xor  
(B(8) and C(7)) xor (B(9) and C(6)) xor (B(10) and C(5)) xor (B(11) and C(4)) xor  
(B(12) and C(3)) xor (B(4) and C(2)) xor (B(5) and C(1)) xor (B(6) and C(0));

A(5) <= A(5) xor (B(6) and C(12)) xor (B(7) and C(11)) xor (B(8) and C(10)) xor  
(B(9) and C(9)) xor (B(10) and C(8)) xor (B(11) and C(7)) xor (B(12) and C(6)) xor  
(B(0) and C(5)) xor A(4) xor (B(5) and C(12)) xor (B(6) and C(11)) xor (B(7) and  
C(10)) xor (B(8) and C(9)) xor (B(9) and C(8)) xor (B(10) and C(7)) xor (B(11) and  
C(6)) xor (B(12) and C(5)) xor (B(1) and C(4)) xor (B(2) and C(3)) xor A(2) xor  
A(12) xor (B(3) and C(12)) xor A(11) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(4) and C(11)) xor  
(B(5) and C(10)) xor (B(6) and C(9)) xor (B(7) and C(8)) xor (B(8) and C(7)) xor  
(B(9) and C(6)) xor (B(10) and C(5)) xor (B(11) and C(4)) xor (B(12) and C(3)) xor  
(B(3) and C(2)) xor A(1) xor (B(2) and C(12)) xor A(11) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor  
(B(3) and C(11)) xor A(10) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(4)  
and C(10)) xor (B(5) and C(9)) xor (B(6) and C(8)) xor (B(7) and C(7)) xor (B(8) and  
C(6)) xor (B(9) and C(5)) xor (B(10) and C(4)) xor (B(11) and C(3)) xor (B(12) and  
C(2)) xor (B(4) and C(1)) xor (B(5) and C(0));

A(4) <= A(4) xor (B(5) and C(12)) xor (B(6) and C(11)) xor (B(7) and C(10)) xor  
(B(8) and C(9)) xor (B(9) and C(8)) xor (B(10) and C(7)) xor (B(11) and C(6)) xor  
(B(12) and C(5)) xor (B(0) and C(4)) xor A(3) xor A(12) xor (B(4) and C(12)) xor  
(B(5) and C(11)) xor (B(6) and C(10)) xor (B(7) and C(9)) xor (B(8) and C(8)) xor  
(B(9) and C(7)) xor (B(10) and C(6)) xor (B(11) and C(5)) xor (B(12) and C(4)) xor  
(B(1) and C(3)) xor (B(2) and C(2)) xor A(1) xor (B(2) and C(12)) xor A(11) xor  
(B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(3) and C(11)) xor A(10) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12)  
and C(11)) xor (B(4) and C(10)) xor (B(5) and C(9)) xor (B(6) and C(8)) xor (B(7)  
and C(7)) xor (B(8) and C(6)) xor (B(9) and C(5)) xor (B(10) and C(4)) xor (B(11)  
and C(3)) xor (B(12) and C(2)) xor (B(3) and C(1)) xor A(0) xor A(12) xor (B(1) and  
C(12)) xor (B(2) and C(11)) xor A(10) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11))  
xor (B(3) and C(10)) xor A(9) xor (B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor  
(B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(4) and C(9)) xor (B(5) and C(8)) xor (B(6) and C(7)) xor  
(B(7) and C(6)) xor (B(8) and C(5)) xor (B(9) and C(4)) xor (B(10) and C(3)) xor  
(B(11) and C(2)) xor (B(12) and C(1)) xor (B(4) and C(0));

A(3) <= A(3) xor A(12) xor (B(4) and C(12)) xor (B(5) and C(11)) xor (B(6) and  
C(10)) xor (B(7) and C(9)) xor (B(8) and C(8)) xor (B(9) and C(7)) xor (B(10) and  
C(6)) xor (B(11) and C(5)) xor (B(12) and C(4)) xor (B(0) and C(3)) xor A(2) xor

APPENDIX B  
C Program Output.

A(12) xor (B(3) and C(12)) xor A(11) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(4) and C(11)) xor  
(B(5) and C(10)) xor (B(6) and C(9)) xor (B(7) and C(8)) xor (B(8) and C(7)) xor  
(B(9) and C(6)) xor (B(10) and C(5)) xor (B(11) and C(4)) xor (B(12) and C(3)) xor  
(B(1) and C(2)) xor (B(2) and C(1)) xor A(0) xor A(12) xor (B(1) and C(12)) xor  
(B(2) and C(11)) xor A(10) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(3)  
and C(10)) xor A(9) xor (B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and  
C(10)) xor (B(4) and C(9)) xor (B(5) and C(8)) xor (B(6) and C(7)) xor (B(7) and  
C(6)) xor (B(8) and C(5)) xor (B(9) and C(4)) xor (B(10) and C(3)) xor (B(11) and  
C(2)) xor (B(12) and C(1)) xor (B(3) and C(0));

A(2) <= A(2) xor A(12) xor (B(3) and C(12)) xor A(11) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor  
(B(4) and C(11)) xor (B(5) and C(10)) xor (B(6) and C(9)) xor (B(7) and C(8)) xor  
(B(8) and C(7)) xor (B(9) and C(6)) xor (B(10) and C(5)) xor (B(11) and C(4)) xor  
(B(12) and C(3)) xor (B(0) and C(2)) xor A(1) xor (B(2) and C(12)) xor A(11) xor  
(B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(3) and C(11)) xor A(10) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12)  
and C(11)) xor (B(4) and C(10)) xor (B(5) and C(9)) xor (B(6) and C(8)) xor (B(7)  
and C(7)) xor (B(8) and C(6)) xor (B(9) and C(5)) xor (B(10) and C(4)) xor (B(11)  
and C(3)) xor (B(12) and C(2)) xor (B(1) and C(1)) xor (B(2) and C(0));

A(1) <= A(1) xor (B(2) and C(12)) xor A(11) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(3) and  
C(11)) xor A(10) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(4) and C(10))  
xor (B(5) and C(9)) xor (B(6) and C(8)) xor (B(7) and C(7)) xor (B(8) and C(6)) xor  
(B(9) and C(5)) xor (B(10) and C(4)) xor (B(11) and C(3)) xor (B(12) and C(2)) xor  
(B(0) and C(1)) xor A(0) xor A(12) xor (B(1) and C(12)) xor (B(2) and C(11)) xor  
A(10) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(3) and C(10)) xor A(9) xor  
(B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(4) and C(9))  
xor (B(5) and C(8)) xor (B(6) and C(7)) xor (B(7) and C(6)) xor (B(8) and C(5)) xor  
(B(9) and C(4)) xor (B(10) and C(3)) xor (B(11) and C(2)) xor (B(12) and C(1)) xor  
(B(1) and C(0));

A(0) <= A(0) xor A(12) xor (B(1) and C(12)) xor (B(2) and C(11)) xor A(10) xor  
(B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(3) and C(10)) xor A(9) xor (B(10)  
and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(4) and C(9)) xor  
(B(5) and C(8)) xor (B(6) and C(7)) xor (B(7) and C(6)) xor (B(8) and C(5)) xor (B(9)  
and C(4)) xor (B(10) and C(3)) xor (B(11) and C(2)) xor (B(12) and C(1)) xor (B(0)  
and C(0));



APPENDIX C

## Appendix C Sample VHDL Code

```
--
-- VHDL Entity fec.fdec_gfu.symbol
--
-- Generated by Mentor Graphics' Renoir(TM) 98.3 (Build 84)
--
LIBRARY ieee ;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
USE ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;

ENTITY fdec_gfu IS
  PORT(
    ASEL   : in   std_logic_vector (1 downto 0) ;
    C1     : in   std_logic_vector (12 downto 0) ;
    CLK_78 : in   std_logic ;
    D      : in   std_logic_vector (12 downto 0) ;
    MSEL   : in   std_logic_vector (2 downto 0) ;
    Q      : in   std_logic_vector (12 downto 0) ;
    RSTB   : in   std_logic ;
    S      : in   std_logic_vector (12 downto 0) ;
    SIGMA_D : in   std_logic_vector (12 downto 0) ;
    SIGMA_SEL : in   std_logic_vector (2 downto 0) ;
    GFU_Z   : out  std_logic ;
    GF_OUT  : out  std_logic_vector (12 downto 0)
  );

-- Declarations

END fdec_gfu ;

--
-- VHDL Architecture fec.fdec_gfu.rtl
--
-- Generated by Mentor Graphics' Renoir(TM) 98.3 (Build 84)
--
architecture rtl of fdec_gfu is
  signal A      : std_logic_vector(12 downto 0);
  signal M_OP   : std_logic_vector(12 downto 0);
  signal A_OP   : std_logic_vector(12 downto 0);
  signal SIGMA  : std_logic_vector(12 downto 0);
  constant ZERO : std_logic_vector(12 downto 0) := (others => '0');
  constant ONE  : std_logic_vector(12 downto 0) := "00000000000001";

begin

  -- SIGMA Register plus input mux
  sigma_p : process (CLK_78,RSTB)
  begin
    if (RSTB = '0') then
      SIGMA <= (others => '0');
    elsif rising_edge(CLK_78) then
```

## Appendix C

### Sample VHDL Code

```

case SIGMA_SEL is
  when "000" => SIGMA <= SIGMA;
  when "001" => SIGMA <= ZERO;
  when "010" => SIGMA <= ONE;
  when "011" => SIGMA <= SIGMA_D;
  when "100" => SIGMA <= A;
  when others => SIGMA <= SIGMA;
end case;
end if;
end process;

-- Multiply operand register
m_op_p : process (CLK_78,RSTB)
begin
  if (RSTB = '0') then
    M_OP <= (others => '0');
  elsif rising_edge(CLK_78) then
    case MSEL is
      when "000" => M_OP <= ZERO;
      when "001" => M_OP <= ONE;
      when "010" => M_OP <= C1;
      when "011" => M_OP <= ONE;
      when "100" => M_OP <= S;
      when "101" => M_OP <= Q;
      when "110" => M_OP <= D;
      when others => M_OP <= M_OP;
    end case;
  end if;
end process;

-- Add operand register
a_op_p : process (CLK_78,RSTB)
begin
  if (RSTB = '0') then
    A_OP <= (others => '0');
  elsif rising_edge(CLK_78) then
    if (ASEL = "01") then
      A_OP <= D;
    elsif (ASEL = "10") then
      A_OP <= A;
    else
      A_OP <= ZERO;
    end if;
  end if;
end process;

-- Performs a galois field multiply/accumulate :
-- A <= (SIGMA * M_OP) + A_OP
-- SIGMA is assigned to the B variable and M_OP is assigned to
-- the C variable in order to keep the equations brief.

```

## Appendix C Sample VHDL Code

```

mult_add_p : process (SIGMA,M_OP,A_OP)
    variable B,C : std_logic_vector(12 downto 0);
begin
    B := SIGMA;
    C := M_OP;
    A(12) <= ((B(0) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(1) and C(11)) xor (B(2) and
    C(10)) xor (B(10) and C(12)) xor
        (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(3) and C(9)) xor (B(9) and
    C(12)) xor (B(10) and C(11)) xor
        (B(11) and C(10)) xor (B(12) and C(9)) xor (B(4) and C(8)) xor (B(5) and C(7))
    xor (B(6) and C(6)) xor
        (B(7) and C(5)) xor (B(8) and C(4)) xor (B(9) and C(3)) xor (B(10) and C(2))
    xor (B(11) and C(1)) xor
        (B(12) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(12);

    A(11) <= ((B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(0) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12)
    and C(11)) xor (B(1) and C(10)) xor
        (B(2) and C(9)) xor (B(9) and C(12)) xor (B(10) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and
    C(10)) xor (B(12) and C(9)) xor
        (B(3) and C(8)) xor (B(8) and C(12)) xor (B(9) and C(11)) xor (B(10) and
    C(10)) xor (B(11) and C(9)) xor
        (B(12) and C(8)) xor (B(4) and C(7)) xor (B(5) and C(6)) xor (B(6) and C(5))
    xor (B(7) and C(4)) xor
        (B(8) and C(3)) xor (B(9) and C(2)) xor (B(10) and C(1)) xor (B(11) and C(0)) )
    xor A_OP(11);

    A(10) <= ((B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(0) and C(10)) xor (B(10)
    and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor
        (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(1) and C(9)) xor (B(2) and C(8)) xor (B(8) and C(12))
    xor (B(9) and C(11)) xor
        (B(10) and C(10)) xor (B(11) and C(9)) xor (B(12) and C(8)) xor (B(3) and
    C(7)) xor (B(7) and C(12)) xor
        (B(8) and C(11)) xor (B(9) and C(10)) xor (B(10) and C(9)) xor (B(11) and
    C(8)) xor (B(12) and C(7)) xor
        (B(4) and C(6)) xor (B(5) and C(5)) xor (B(6) and C(4)) xor (B(7) and C(3)) xor
    (B(8) and C(2)) xor
        (B(9) and C(1)) xor (B(10) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(10);

    A(9) <= ((B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(0)
    and C(9)) xor (B(9) and C(12)) xor
        (B(10) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(10)) xor (B(12) and C(9)) xor (B(1) and
    C(8)) xor (B(2) and C(7)) xor
        (B(7) and C(12)) xor (B(8) and C(11)) xor (B(9) and C(10)) xor (B(10) and
    C(9)) xor (B(11) and C(8)) xor
        (B(12) and C(7)) xor (B(3) and C(6)) xor (B(6) and C(12)) xor (B(7) and C(11))
    xor (B(8) and C(10)) xor
        (B(9) and C(9)) xor (B(10) and C(8)) xor (B(11) and C(7)) xor (B(12) and C(6))
    xor (B(4) and C(5)) xor
        (B(5) and C(4)) xor (B(6) and C(3)) xor (B(7) and C(2)) xor (B(8) and C(1)) xor
    (B(9) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(9);

```

# Appendix C

## Sample VHDL Code

```

A(8) <= ((B(9) and C(12)) xor (B(10) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(10)) xor (B(12)
and C(9)) xor (B(0) and C(8)) xor
    (B(8) and C(12)) xor (B(9) and C(11)) xor (B(10) and C(10)) xor (B(11) and
C(9)) xor (B(12) and C(8)) xor
    (B(1) and C(7)) xor (B(2) and C(6)) xor (B(6) and C(12)) xor (B(7) and C(11))
xor (B(8) and C(10)) xor
    (B(9) and C(9)) xor (B(10) and C(8)) xor (B(11) and C(7)) xor (B(12) and C(6))
xor (B(3) and C(5)) xor
    (B(5) and C(12)) xor (B(6) and C(11)) xor (B(7) and C(10)) xor (B(8) and C(9))
xor (B(9) and C(8)) xor
    (B(10) and C(7)) xor (B(11) and C(6)) xor (B(12) and C(5)) xor (B(4) and C(4))
xor (B(5) and C(3)) xor
    (B(6) and C(2)) xor (B(7) and C(1)) xor (B(8) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(8);

A(7) <= ((B(8) and C(12)) xor (B(9) and C(11)) xor (B(10) and C(10)) xor (B(11) and
C(9)) xor (B(12) and C(8)) xor
    (B(0) and C(7)) xor (B(7) and C(12)) xor (B(8) and C(11)) xor (B(9) and C(10))
xor (B(10) and C(9)) xor
    (B(11) and C(8)) xor (B(12) and C(7)) xor (B(1) and C(6)) xor (B(2) and C(5))
xor (B(5) and C(12)) xor
    (B(6) and C(11)) xor (B(7) and C(10)) xor (B(8) and C(9)) xor (B(9) and C(8))
xor (B(10) and C(7)) xor
    (B(11) and C(6)) xor (B(12) and C(5)) xor (B(3) and C(4)) xor (B(4) and C(12))
xor (B(5) and C(11)) xor
    (B(6) and C(10)) xor (B(7) and C(9)) xor (B(8) and C(8)) xor (B(9) and C(7))
xor (B(10) and C(6)) xor
    (B(11) and C(5)) xor (B(12) and C(4)) xor (B(4) and C(3)) xor (B(5) and C(2))
xor (B(6) and C(1)) xor
    (B(7) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(7);

A(6) <= ((B(7) and C(12)) xor (B(8) and C(11)) xor (B(9) and C(10)) xor (B(10) and
C(9)) xor (B(11) and C(8)) xor
    (B(12) and C(7)) xor (B(0) and C(6)) xor (B(6) and C(12)) xor (B(7) and C(11))
xor (B(8) and C(10)) xor
    (B(9) and C(9)) xor (B(10) and C(8)) xor (B(11) and C(7)) xor (B(12) and C(6))
xor (B(1) and C(5)) xor
    (B(2) and C(4)) xor (B(4) and C(12)) xor (B(5) and C(11)) xor (B(6) and C(10))
xor (B(7) and C(9)) xor
    (B(8) and C(8)) xor (B(9) and C(7)) xor (B(10) and C(6)) xor (B(11) and C(5))
xor (B(12) and C(4)) xor
    (B(3) and C(3)) xor (B(3) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(4) and C(11))
xor (B(5) and C(10)) xor
    (B(6) and C(9)) xor (B(7) and C(8)) xor (B(8) and C(7)) xor (B(9) and C(6)) xor
(B(10) and C(5)) xor
    (B(11) and C(4)) xor (B(12) and C(3)) xor (B(4) and C(2)) xor (B(5) and C(1))
xor (B(6) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(6);

A(5) <= ((B(6) and C(12)) xor (B(7) and C(11)) xor (B(8) and C(10)) xor (B(9) and
C(9)) xor (B(10) and C(8)) xor

```

## Appendix C

### Sample VHDL Code

```

        (B(11) and C(7)) xor (B(12) and C(6)) xor (B(0) and C(5)) xor (B(5) and C(12))
xor (B(6) and C(11)) xor
        (B(7) and C(10)) xor (B(8) and C(9)) xor (B(9) and C(8)) xor (B(10) and C(7))
xor (B(11) and C(6)) xor
        (B(12) and C(5)) xor (B(1) and C(4)) xor (B(2) and C(3)) xor (B(3) and C(12))
xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor
        (B(4) and C(11)) xor (B(5) and C(10)) xor (B(6) and C(9)) xor (B(7) and C(8))
xor (B(8) and C(7)) xor
        (B(9) and C(6)) xor (B(10) and C(5)) xor (B(11) and C(4)) xor (B(12) and C(3))
xor (B(3) and C(2)) xor
        (B(2) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(3) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and
C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor
        (B(4) and C(10)) xor (B(5) and C(9)) xor (B(6) and C(8)) xor (B(7) and C(7))
xor (B(8) and C(6)) xor
        (B(9) and C(5)) xor (B(10) and C(4)) xor (B(11) and C(3)) xor (B(12) and C(2))
xor
        (B(4) and C(1)) xor (B(5) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(5);

```

```

A(4) <= ((B(5) and C(12)) xor (B(6) and C(11)) xor (B(7) and C(10)) xor (B(8) and
C(9)) xor (B(9) and C(8)) xor
        (B(10) and C(7)) xor (B(11) and C(6)) xor (B(12) and C(5)) xor (B(0) and C(4))
xor (B(4) and C(12)) xor
        (B(5) and C(11)) xor (B(6) and C(10)) xor (B(7) and C(9)) xor (B(8) and C(8))
xor (B(9) and C(7)) xor
        (B(10) and C(6)) xor (B(11) and C(5)) xor (B(12) and C(4)) xor (B(1) and C(3))
xor (B(2) and C(2)) xor
        (B(2) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(3) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and
C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor
        (B(4) and C(10)) xor (B(5) and C(9)) xor (B(6) and C(8)) xor (B(7) and C(7))
xor (B(8) and C(6)) xor
        (B(9) and C(5)) xor (B(10) and C(4)) xor (B(11) and C(3)) xor (B(12) and C(2))
xor (B(3) and C(1)) xor
        (B(1) and C(12)) xor (B(2) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and
C(11)) xor (B(3) and C(10)) xor
        (B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(4) and
C(9)) xor (B(5) and C(8)) xor
        (B(6) and C(7)) xor (B(7) and C(6)) xor (B(8) and C(5)) xor (B(9) and C(4)) xor
(B(10) and C(3)) xor
        (B(11) and C(2)) xor (B(12) and C(1)) xor (B(4) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(4);

```

```

A(3) <= ((B(4) and C(12)) xor (B(5) and C(11)) xor (B(6) and C(10)) xor (B(7) and
C(9)) xor (B(8) and C(8)) xor
        (B(9) and C(7)) xor (B(10) and C(6)) xor (B(11) and C(5)) xor (B(12) and C(4))
xor (B(0) and C(3)) xor
        (B(3) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(4) and C(11)) xor (B(5) and
C(10)) xor (B(6) and C(9)) xor
        (B(7) and C(8)) xor (B(8) and C(7)) xor (B(9) and C(6)) xor (B(10) and C(5))
xor (B(11) and C(4)) xor
        (B(12) and C(3)) xor (B(1) and C(2)) xor (B(2) and C(1)) xor (B(1) and C(12))
xor (B(2) and C(11)) xor

```

## Appendix C

### Sample VHDL Code

```

        (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(3) and C(10)) xor (B(10) and
C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor
        (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(4) and C(9)) xor (B(5) and C(8)) xor (B(6) and C(7))
xor (B(7) and C(6)) xor
        (B(8) and C(5)) xor (B(9) and C(4)) xor (B(10) and C(3)) xor (B(11) and C(2))
xor (B(12) and C(1)) xor
        (B(3) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(3);

A(2) <= ((B(3) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(4) and C(11)) xor (B(5) and
C(10)) xor (B(6) and C(9)) xor
        (B(7) and C(8)) xor (B(8) and C(7)) xor (B(9) and C(6)) xor (B(10) and C(5))
xor (B(11) and C(4)) xor
        (B(12) and C(3)) xor (B(0) and C(2)) xor (B(2) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(12))
xor (B(3) and C(11)) xor
        (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor (B(4) and C(10)) xor (B(5) and
C(9)) xor (B(6) and C(8)) xor
        (B(7) and C(7)) xor (B(8) and C(6)) xor (B(9) and C(5)) xor (B(10) and C(4))
xor (B(11) and C(3)) xor
        (B(12) and C(2)) xor (B(1) and C(1)) xor (B(2) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(2);

A(1) <= ((B(2) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(12)) xor (B(3) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and
C(12)) xor (B(12) and C(11)) xor
        (B(4) and C(10)) xor (B(5) and C(9)) xor (B(6) and C(8)) xor (B(7) and C(7))
xor (B(8) and C(6)) xor
        (B(9) and C(5)) xor (B(10) and C(4)) xor (B(11) and C(3)) xor (B(12) and C(2))
xor (B(0) and C(1)) xor
        (B(1) and C(12)) xor (B(2) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and
C(11)) xor (B(3) and C(10)) xor
        (B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(4) and
C(9)) xor (B(5) and C(8)) xor
        (B(6) and C(7)) xor (B(7) and C(6)) xor (B(8) and C(5)) xor (B(9) and C(4)) xor
(B(10) and C(3)) xor
        (B(11) and C(2)) xor (B(12) and C(1)) xor (B(1) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(1);

A(0) <= ((B(1) and C(12)) xor (B(2) and C(11)) xor (B(11) and C(12)) xor (B(12) and
C(11)) xor (B(3) and C(10)) xor
        (B(10) and C(12)) xor (B(11) and C(11)) xor (B(12) and C(10)) xor (B(4) and
C(9)) xor (B(5) and C(8)) xor
        (B(6) and C(7)) xor (B(7) and C(6)) xor (B(8) and C(5)) xor (B(9) and C(4)) xor
(B(10) and C(3)) xor
        (B(11) and C(2)) xor (B(12) and C(1)) xor (B(0) and C(0)) ) xor A_OP(0);
end process;

-- zero flag
zflag_p : process (CLK_78,RSTB)
begin
    if (RSTB = '0') then
        GFU_Z <= '0';
    elsif rising_edge(CLK_78) then
        if (A(0) = '1' or A(1) = '1' or A(2) = '1' or A(3) = '1' or A(4) = '1' or

```

## Appendix C

### Sample VHDL Code

```
A(5) = '1' or A(6) = '1' or A(7) = '1' or A(8) = '1' or A(9) = '1' or
A(10) = '1' or A(11) = '1' or A(12) = '1') then
  GFU_Z <= '0';
else
  GFU_Z <= '1';
end if;
end if;
end process;

-- gf unit output register
gf_out_p : process (CLK_78,RSTB)
begin
  if (RSTB = '0') then
    GF_OUT <= (others => '0');
  elsif rising_edge(CLK_78) then
    GF_OUT <= A;
  end if;
end process;

end rtl;
```